

**Updated through  
May 08, 2006**



**First American Title Insurance Company  
National Commercial Services  
3625 Fourteenth Street  
Riverside, CA 92501**

March 18, 2005

Venture Corporation  
600 Miller Avenue  
Mill Valley, CA 94941  
Phone: (415)381-1600  
Fax: (415)381-8285

Title Officer: Jeff Emenaker  
Phone: (951) 788-2175  
Fax No.: (951) 346-4258  
E-Mail: jemenaker@firstam.com

Escrow Officer: Dian Blair  
Phone: (408)451-7800

Borrower: **LB/VCC PALM DESERT, LLC**

**PRELIMINARY REPORT**

In response to the above referenced application for a policy of title insurance, this company hereby reports that it is prepared to issue, or cause to be issued, as of the date hereof, a Policy or Policies of Title Insurance describing the land and the estate or interest therein hereinafter set forth, insuring against loss which may be sustained by reason of any defect, lien or encumbrance not shown or referred to as an Exception below or not excluded from coverage pursuant to the printed Schedules, Conditions and Stipulations of said Policy forms.

The printed Exceptions and Exclusions from the coverage of said Policy or Policies are set forth in Exhibit A attached. Copies of the Policy forms should be read. They are available from the office which issued this report.

**Please read the exceptions shown or referred to below and the exceptions and exclusions set forth in Exhibit A of this report carefully. The exceptions and exclusions are meant to provide you with notice of matters which are not covered under the terms of the title insurance policy and should be carefully considered.**

**It is important to note that this preliminary report is not a written representation as to the condition of title and may not list all liens, defects, and encumbrances affecting title to the land.**

This report (and any supplements or amendments hereto) is issued solely for the purpose of facilitating the issuance of a policy of title insurance and no liability is assumed hereby. If it is desired that liability be assumed prior to the issuance of a policy of title insurance, a Binder or Commitment should be requested.

Dated as of May 08, 2006 at 7:30 A.M.

The form of Policy of title insurance contemplated by this report is:

TBD  
Do Not Use

A specific request should be made if another form or additional coverage is desired.

Title to said estate or interest at the date hereof is vested in:

LB/VCC Palm Desert, LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability Company

The estate or interest in the land hereinafter described or referred to covered by this Report is:

Fee Simple

The Land referred to herein is described as follows:

(See attached Legal Description)

At the date hereof exceptions to coverage in addition to the printed Exceptions and Exclusions in said policy form would be as follows:

- 1. General and special taxes and assessments for the fiscal year 2006-2007, a lien not yet due or payable.
- 2. Supplemental taxes for the fiscal year 2004-2005 assessed pursuant to Chapter 3.5 commencing with Section 75 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code.
 

First Installment:	\$2,276.74, DUE
Penalty:	\$227.67
Second Installment:	\$2,276.74, PAYABLE
Penalty:	\$247.67
Tax Rate Area:	018-228
A. P. No.:	052-251-008-3
- 3. The lien of supplemental taxes, if any, assessed pursuant to Chapter 3.5 commencing with Section 75 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code.
- 4. Water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not shown by the public records.
- 5. Provisions in the deed from Southern Pacific Land Company, recorded September 28, 1925, in Book 652, Page 138, of Deeds, as follows:

The right to use all water naturally rising upon or flowing across said land which may be needed for the operation and repair of southern pacific railroad company's railroad and the right to

conduct the same as well as water rising upon other land across the land herein described, in pipes or aqueducts for the purpose aforesaid; together with all necessary rights of way therefore.

Provided, however, that no lapse of time in the exercise of the right to take and use the water or in the selection of a right of way for said purpose shall be deemed as abandonment of said right by first party now a vestiture of any adverse right in second party, his heirs and assigns

Provided further, that this conveyance is on and subject to the condition that second party, his heirs and assigns, shall erect and forever maintain, good and sufficient fences on both sides of the railroad right of way.

6. Provisions of the dedication statement on map of Tract: Parcel Map 24255.

Which Recite: We hereby retain for retention purposes, Lot "G", for the sole use of ourselves, successors, assignees and parcel owners within this map.

We hereby retain for access purposes, a (10) foot easement over Parcel 1 and Lot G, as shown within this map, for the sole use of ourselves, successors, assignees and parcel owners within this map

We hereby dedicate to public use for storm drain purposes, easements over Parcels 5, 26, 27, 28, 31, 34 and 36, as shown within this map

We hereby retain the (20) foot wide landscape easements, as shown within this map, for the sole use of ourselves, successors, assignees and parcel owners within this map

We hereby dedicate to public use, an easement for pedestrian sidewalk purposes over the (20) foot wide landscape easements, as shown within this map

7. The terms and provisions contained in the document entitled "Subdivision Improvement Agreement" recorded December 05, 2003 as Instrument No. 2003-956460 of Official Records.
8. Covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements in the document recorded December 05, 2003 as Instrument No. 2003-956465 of Official Records, which provide that a violation thereof shall not defeat or render invalid the lien of any first mortgage or deed of trust made in good faith and for value, but deleting any covenant, condition or restriction indicating a preference, limitation or discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status, national origin, sexual orientation, marital status, ancestry, source of income or disability, to the extent such covenants, conditions or restrictions violate Title 42, Section 3604(c), of the United States Codes or Section 12955 of the California Government Code. Lawful restrictions under state and federal law on the age of occupants in senior housing or housing for older persons shall not be construed as restrictions based on familial status.

Document(s) declaring modifications thereof recorded November 14, 2005 as Instrument No. 2005-0941940 of Official Records.

9. This item has been intentionally deleted.
10. This item has been intentionally deleted.
11. This item has been intentionally deleted.

12. This item has been intentionally deleted.
13. The terms and provisions contained in the document entitled "Commercial Domestic Water and/or Sanitation Installation" recorded July 02, 2004 as Instrument No. 2004-0515914 of Official Records.
14. The terms and provisions contained in the document entitled "Storm Drain Maintenance Contribution Agreement" recorded December 09, 2004 as Instrument No. 20040977956 of Official Records.
15. The terms and provisions contained in the document entitled "Memorandum of Agreement" recorded December 17, 2004 as Instrument No. 2004-1000629 of Official Records.
16. A Deed of Trust to secure an original indebtedness of \$11,832,179.00 recorded March 30, 2005 as Instrument No. 2005-0248905 of Official Records.

Dated: March 28, 2005  
Trustor: LB/VCC Palm Desert, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company  
Trustee: First American Title Insurance Company, a California corporation  
Beneficiary: Lehman Ali Inc., a Delaware corporation

The above deed of trust states that it is a construction deed of trust.

17. Any statutory lien for labor or materials arising by reason of a work of improvement, as disclosed by a document recorded March 30, 2005 as Instrument No. 2005-0248905 of Official Records.
18. A financing statement recorded March 30, 2005 as Instrument No. 2005-0248906 of Official Records.  
Debtor: LB/VCC Palm Desert, LLC  
Secured party: Lehman Ali Inc
19. An easement for right of way for appurtenant fixtures and equipment necessary or useful for distributing electrical energy and for transmitting intelligence by electrical means and incidental purposes, recorded February 08, 2006 as Instrument No. 2006-0097415 of Official Records.  
In Favor of: Southern California Edison Company, a corporation, its successors and assigns  
Affects: A portion of said land
20. The Terms, Provisions and Easement(s) contained in the document entitled " Agreement for Dedication and Reservation of Mutual Reciprocal Right of Access Easement" recorded March 29, 2006 as Instrument No. 2006-0221743 of Official Records.
21. The Terms, Provisions and Easement(s) contained in the document entitled " Reciprocal Access Easement and Agreement" recorded March 29, 2006 as Instrument No. 2006-0221744 of Official Records.
22. Rights of parties in possession.

**INFORMATIONAL NOTES**

1. Taxes for proration purposes only for the fiscal year 2005-2006.  
First Installment: \$10,769.99, PAID  
Second Installment: \$10,769.99, PAID  
Tax Rate Area: 018-228  
APN: 653-250-034-6
  
2. Supplemental taxes for the fiscal year 2004-2005 assessed pursuant to Chapter 3.5 commencing with Section 75 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code.  
First Installment: \$5,043.11, PAID  
Penalty: \$0.00  
Second Installment: \$0.00, PAID  
Penalty: \$0.00  
Tax Rate Area: 018-228  
A. P. No.: 052-256-789-0
  
3. This report is preparatory to the issuance of an ALTA Loan Policy. The property covered by this report is vacant land.
  
4. According to the public records, there has been no conveyance of the land within a period of twenty four months prior to the date of this report, except as follows:  
  
A document recorded December 17, 2004 as Instrument No. 2004-1000630 of Official Records.  
From: Monterey 170, LLC, a California limited liability company  
To: VCC-Palm Desert Limited Partnership, a California limited partnership  
  
A document recorded March 30, 2005 as Instrument No. 2005-0248904 of Official Records.  
From: VCC-Palm Desert Limited Partnership, a California Limited Partnership  
To: LB/VCC Palm Desert, LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability Company
  
5. It appears that a work of improvement is in progress or recently completed on the land. The Company will require various documents and information, including but not limited to a completed mechanics' lien risk analysis, construction contract(s), lien waivers, loan agreement, disbursement information, executed indemnity agreement and current financial information from proposed indemnitors, in order to determine whether mechanics' lien insurance can be issued. Other requirements may be made following the review of such documents and information.
  
6. This preliminary report/commitment was prepared based upon an application for a policy of title insurance that identified land by street address or assessor's parcel number only. It is the responsibility of the applicant to determine whether the land referred to herein is in fact the land that is to be described in the policy or policies to be issued.

7. Should this report be used to facilitate your transaction, we must be provided with the following prior to the issuance of the policy:
- A. WITH RESPECT TO A CORPORATION:
    - 1. A certificate of good standing of recent date issued by the Secretary of State of the corporation's state of domicile.
    - 2. A certificate copy of a resolution of the Board of Directors authorizing the contemplated transaction and designating which corporate officers shall have the power to execute on behalf of the corporation.
    - 3. Requirements which the Company may impose following its review of the above material and other information which the Company may require.
  - B. WITH RESPECT TO A CALIFORNIA LIMITED PARTNERSHIP:
    - 1. A certified copy of the certificate of limited partnership (form LP-1) and any amendments thereto (form LP-2) to be recorded in the public records;
    - 2. A full copy of the partnership agreement and any amendments;
    - 3. Satisfactory evidence of the consent of a majority in interest of the limited partners to the contemplated transaction;
    - 4. Requirements which the Company may impose following its review of the above material and other information which the Company may require.
  - C. WITH RESPECT TO A FOREIGN LIMITED PARTNERSHIP:
    - 1. A certified copy of the application for registration, foreign limited partnership (form LP-5) and any amendments thereto (form LP-6) to be recorded in the public records;
    - 2. A full copy of the partnership agreement and any amendment;
    - 3. Satisfactory evidence of the consent of a majority in interest of the limited partners to the contemplated transaction;
    - 4. Requirements which the Company may impose following its review of the above material and other information which the Company may require.
  - D. WITH RESPECT TO A GENERAL PARTNERSHIP:
    - 1. A certified copy of a statement of partnership authority pursuant to Section 16303 of the California Corporation Code (form GP-1), executed by at least two partners, and a certified copy of any amendments to such statement (form GP-7), to be recorded in the public records;
    - 2. A full copy of the partnership agreement and any amendments;
    - 3. Requirements which the Company may impose following its review of the above material required herein and other information which the Company may require.
  - E. WITH RESPECT TO A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY:
    - 1. A copy of its operating agreement and any amendments thereto;
    - 2. If it is a California limited liability company, a certified copy of its articles of organization (LLC-1) and any certificate of correction (LLC-11), certificate of amendment (LLC-2), or restatement of articles of organization (LLC-10) to be recorded in the public records;
    - 3. If it is a foreign limited liability company, a certified copy of its application for registration (LLC-5) to be recorded in the public records;
    - 4. With respect to any deed, deed of trust, lease, subordination agreement or other document or instrument executed by such limited liability company and presented for recordation by the Company or upon which the Company is asked to rely, such document or instrument must be executed in accordance with one of the following, as appropriate:

- (i) If the limited liability company properly operates through officers appointed or elected pursuant to the terms of a written operating agreement, such documents must be executed by at least two duly elected or appointed officers, as follows: the chairman of the board, the president or any vice president, and any secretary, assistant secretary, the chief financial officer or any assistant treasurer;
    - (ii) If the limited liability company properly operates through a manager or managers identified in the articles of organization and/or duly elected pursuant to the terms of a written operating agreement, such document must be executed by at least two such managers or by one manager if the limited liability company properly operates with the existence of only one manager.
  5. Requirements which the Company may impose following its review of the above material and other information which the Company may require.
- F. WITH RESPECT TO A TRUST:
1. A certification pursuant to Section 18500.5 of the California Probate Code in a form satisfactory to the Company.
  2. Copies of those excerpts from the original trust documents and amendments thereto which designate the trustee and confer upon the trustee the power to act in the pending transaction.
  3. Other requirements which the Company may impose following its review of the material require herein and other information which the Company may require.
- G. WITH RESPECT TO INDIVIDUALS:
1. A statement of information.

The map attached, if any, may or may not be a survey of the land depicted hereon. First American expressly disclaims any liability for loss or damage which may result from reliance on this map except to the extent coverage for such loss or damage is expressly provided by the terms and provisions of the title insurance policy, if any, to which this map is attached.

**LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

Real property in the City of Palm Desert, County of Riverside, State of California, described as follows:

PARCEL 5 OF PARCEL MAP NO. 24255, IN THE CITY OF PALM DESERT, COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, AS PER MAP RECORDED IN BOOK 206, PAGES 94 THROUGH 99 OF PARCEL MAPS, IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER OF SAID COUNTY

APN: 653-250-034-6

**The First American Corporation**  
First American Title Company  
Privacy Policy

**We Are Committed to Safeguarding Customer Information**

In order to better serve your needs now and in the future, we may ask you to provide us with certain information. We understand that you may be concerned about what we will do with such information - particularly any personal or financial information. We agree that you have a right to know how we will utilize the personal information you provide to us. Therefore, together with our parent company, The First American Corporation, we have adopted this Privacy Policy to govern the use and handling of your personal information.

**Applicability**

This Privacy Policy governs our use of the information which you provide to us. It does not govern the manner in which we may use information we have obtained from any other source, such as information obtained from a public record or from another person or entity. First American has also adopted broader guidelines that govern our use of personal information regardless of its source. First American calls these guidelines its Fair Information Values, a copy of which can be found on our website at [www.firstam.com](http://www.firstam.com).

**Types of Information**

Depending upon which of our services you are utilizing, the types of nonpublic personal information that we may collect include:

- Information we receive from you on applications, forms and in other communications to us, whether in writing, in person, by telephone or any other means;
- Information about your transactions with us, our affiliated companies, or others; and
- Information we receive from a consumer reporting agency.

**Use of Information**

We request information from you for our own legitimate business purposes and not for the benefit of any nonaffiliated party. Therefore, we will not release your information to nonaffiliated parties except: (1) as necessary for us to provide the product or service you have requested of us; or (2) as permitted by law. We may, however, store such information indefinitely, including the period after which any customer relationship has ceased. Such information may be used for any internal purpose, such as quality control efforts or customer analysis. We may also provide all of the types of nonpublic personal information listed above to one or more of our affiliated companies. Such affiliated companies include financial service providers, such as title insurers, property and casualty insurers, and trust and investment advisory companies, or companies involved in real estate services, such as appraisal companies, home warranty companies, and escrow companies. Furthermore, we may also provide all the information we collect, as described above, to companies that perform marketing services on our behalf, on behalf of our affiliated companies, or to other financial institutions with whom we or our affiliated companies have joint marketing agreements.

**Former Customers**

Even if you are no longer our customer, our Privacy Policy will continue to apply to you.

**Confidentiality and Security**

We will use our best efforts to ensure that no unauthorized parties have access to any of your information. We restrict access to nonpublic personal information about you to those individuals and entities who need to know that information to provide products or services to you. We will use our best efforts to train and oversee our employees and agents to ensure that your information will be handled responsibly and in accordance with this Privacy Policy and First American's Fair Information Values. We currently maintain physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards that comply with federal regulations to guard your nonpublic personal information.

**EXHIBIT A  
LIST OF PRINTED EXCEPTIONS AND EXCLUSIONS (BY POLICY TYPE)**

**1. CALIFORNIA LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION STANDARD COVERAGE POLICY - 1990  
SCHEDULE B**

**EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE**

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records. Proceedings by a public agency which may result in taxes or assessments, or notice of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of the land or which may be asserted by persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, which are not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by the public records.
5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b), or (c) are shown by the public records.

**EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE**

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the land or any parcel of which the land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.  
(b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
  - (a) whether or not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant;
  - (b) not known to the Company, not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but known to the insured claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the insured claimant prior to the date the insured claimant became an insured under this policy;
  - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant;
  - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy; or
  - (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the insured mortgage or for the estate or interest insured by this policy.
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage because of the inability or failure of the insured at Date of Policy, or the inability or failure of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness, to comply with applicable "doing business" laws of the state in which the land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage, or claim thereof, which arises out of the transaction evidenced by the insured mortgage and is based upon usury or any consumer credit protection or truth in lending law.
6. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction vesting in the insured the estate or interest insured by their policy or the transaction creating the interest of the insured lender, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency or similar creditors' rights laws.

**2. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION OWNER'S POLICY FORM B - 1970  
SCHEDULE OF EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE**

1. Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning ordinances) restricting or regulating or prohibiting the occupancy, use or enjoyment of the land, or regulating the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land, or prohibiting a separation in ownership or a reduction in the dimensions of area of the land, or the effect of any violation of any such law, ordinance or governmental regulation.
2. Rights of eminent domain or governmental rights of police power unless notice of the exercise of such rights appears in the public records at Date of Policy.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant; (b) not known to the Company and not shown by the public records but known to the insured claimant either at Date of Policy or at the date such claimant acquired an estate or interest insured by this policy and not disclosed in writing by the insured claimant to the Company prior to the date such insured claimant became an insured hereunder; (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant; (d) attaching or

created subsequent to Date of Policy; or (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the estate or interest insured by this policy.

**3. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION OWNER'S POLICY FORM B - 1970  
WITH REGIONAL EXCEPTIONS**

When the American Land Title Association policy is used as a Standard Coverage Policy and not as an Extended Coverage Policy the exclusions set forth in paragraph 2 above are used and the following exceptions to coverage appear in the policy.

**SCHEDULE B**

This policy does not insure against loss or damage by reason of the matters shown in parts one and two following:

Part One

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of said land or by making inquiry of persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, claims of easement or encumbrances which are not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by public records.
5. Unpatented mining claims; reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; water rights, claims or title to water.
6. Any lien, or right to a lien, for services, labor or material heretofore or hereafter furnished, imposed by law and not shown by the public records.

**4. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY - 1970  
WITH A.L.T.A. ENDORSEMENT FORM 1 COVERAGE  
SCHEDULE OF EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE**

1. Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning ordinances) restricting or regulating or prohibiting the occupancy, use or enjoyment of the land, or regulating the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land, or prohibiting a separation in ownership or a reduction in the dimensions or area of the land, or the effect of any violation of any such law ordinance or governmental regulation.
2. Rights of eminent domain or governmental rights of police power unless notice of the exercise of such rights appears in the public records at Date of Policy.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant, (b) not known to the Company and not shown by the public records but known to the insured claimant either at Date of Policy or at the date such claimant acquired an estate or interest insured by this policy or acquired the insured mortgage and not disclosed in writing by the insured claimant to the Company prior to the date such insured claimant became an insured hereunder, (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant; (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (except to the extent insurance is afforded herein as to any statutory lien for labor or material or to the extent insurance is afforded herein as to assessments for street improvements under construction or completed at Date of Policy).
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage because of failure of the insured at Date of Policy or of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness to comply with applicable "doing business" laws of the state in which the land is situated.

**5. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY - 1970  
WITH REGIONAL EXCEPTIONS**

When the American Land Title Association Lenders Policy is used as a Standard Coverage Policy and not as an Extended Coverage Policy, the exclusions set forth in paragraph 4 above are used and the following exceptions to coverage appear in the policy.

**SCHEDULE B**

This policy does not insure against loss or damage by reason of the matters shown in parts one and two following:

Part One

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of said land or by making inquiry of persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, claims of easement or encumbrances which are not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by public records.
5. Unpatented mining claims; reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; water rights, claims or title to water.
6. Any lien, or right to a lien, for services, labor or material theretofore or hereafter furnished, imposed by law and not shown by the public records.

**6. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY - 1992  
WITH A.L.T.A. ENDORSEMENT FORM 1 COVERAGE  
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE**

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the land or any parcel of which the land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy; (b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters:
  - (a) whether or not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant;
  - (b) not known to the Company, not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but known to the insured claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the insured claimant prior to the date the insured claimant became an insured under this policy;
  - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant;
  - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (except to the extent that this policy insures the priority of the lien of the insured mortgage over any statutory lien for services, labor or material or the extent insurance is afforded herein as to assessments for street improvements under construction or completed at date of policy); or
  - (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the insured mortgage.
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage because of the inability or failure of the insured at Date of Policy, or the inability or failure of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness, to comply with the applicable "doing business" laws of the state in which the land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage, or claim thereof, which arises out of the transaction evidenced by the insured mortgage and is based upon usury or any consumer credit protection or truth in lending law.
6. Any statutory lien for services, labor or materials (or the claim of priority of any statutory lien for services, labor or materials over the lien of the insured mortgage) arising from an improvement or work related to the land which is contracted for and commenced subsequent to Date of Policy and is not financed in whole or in part by proceeds of the indebtedness secured by the insured mortgage which at Date of Policy the insured has advanced or is obligated to advance.
7. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction creating the interest of the mortgagee insured by this policy, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that is based on:
  - (i) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
  - (ii) the subordination of the interest of the insured mortgagee as a result of the application of the doctrine of equitable subordination; or
  - (iii) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a preferential transfer except where the preferential transfer results from the failure:
    - (a) to timely record the instrument of transfer; or
    - (b) of such recordation to impart notice to a purchaser for value or a judgment or lien creditor.

**7. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY - 1992  
WITH REGIONAL EXCEPTIONS**

When the American Land Title Association policy is used as a Standard Coverage Policy and not as an Extended Coverage Policy the exclusions set forth in paragraph 6 above are used and the following exceptions to coverage appear in the policy.

**SCHEDULE B**

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of said land or by making inquiry of persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, claims of easement or encumbrances which are not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by public records.
5. Unpatented mining claims; reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; water rights, claims or title to water.
6. Any lien, or right to a lien, for services, labor or material theretofore or hereafter furnished, imposed by law and not shown by the public records.

**8. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION OWNER'S POLICY - 1992**

**EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE**

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the land or any parcel of which the land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.  
(b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters:
  - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant;
  - (b) not known to the Company, not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but known to the insured claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the insured claimant prior to the date the insured claimant became an insured under this policy;
  - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant;
  - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy; or
  - (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the estate or interest insured by this policy.
4. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction vesting in the insured the estate or interest insured by this policy, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that is based on:
  - (i) the transaction creating the estate or interest insured by this policy being deemed a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
  - (ii) the transaction creating the estate or interest insured by this policy being deemed a preferential transfer except where the preferential transfer results from the failure:
    - (a) to timely record the instrument of transfer; or
    - (b) of such recordation to impart notice to a purchaser for value or a judgment or lien creditor.

**9. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION OWNER'S POLICY - 1992  
WITH REGIONAL EXCEPTIONS**

When the American Land Title Association policy is used as a Standard Coverage Policy and not as an Extended Coverage Policy the exclusions set forth in paragraph 8 above are used and the following exceptions to coverage appear in the policy.

**SCHEDULE B**

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:  
Part One:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of said land or by making inquiry of persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, claims of easement or encumbrances which are not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by public records.
5. Unpatented mining claims; reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; water rights, claims or title to water.
6. Any lien, or right to a lien, for services, labor or material theretofore or hereafter furnished, imposed by law and not shown by the public records.

**10. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION RESIDENTIAL  
TITLE INSURANCE POLICY - 1987  
EXCLUSIONS**

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, you are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of any law or government regulation. This includes building and zoning ordinances and also laws and regulations concerning:
 

* land use	* land division
* improvements on the land	* environmental protection

This exclusion does not apply to violations or the enforcement of these matters which appear in the public records at Policy Date.  
This exclusion does not limit the zoning coverage described in items 12 and 13 of Covered Title Risks.
2. The right to take the land by condemning it, unless:

- \* a notice of exercising the right appears in the public records on the Policy Date
- \* the taking happened prior to the Policy Date and is binding on you if you bought the land without knowing of the taking.

3. Title Risks:

- \* that are created, allowed, or agreed to by you
- \* that are known to you, but not to us, on the Policy Date - unless they appeared in the public records
- \* that result in no loss to you
- \* that first affect your title after the Policy Date - this does not limit the labor and material lien coverage in Item 8 of Covered Title Risks

4. Failure to pay value for your title.

5. Lack of a right:

- \* to any land outside the area specifically described and referred to in Item 3 of Schedule A, or
- \* in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch your land

This exclusion does not limit the access coverage in Item 5 of Covered Title Risks.

**11. EAGLE PROTECTION OWNER'S POLICY**

**CLTA HOMEOWNER'S POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE - 1998**

**ALTA HOMEOWNER'S POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE - 1998**

**Covered Risks 14 (Subdivision Law Violation). 15 (Building Permit). 16 (Zoning) and 18 (Encroachment of boundary walls or fences) are subject to Deductible Amounts and Maximum Dollar Limits of Liability**

**EXCLUSIONS**

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, you are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of any law or government regulation. This includes ordinances, laws and regulations concerning:
 

a. building	b. zoning
c. land use	d. improvements on the land
e. land division	f. environmental protection

This exclusion does not apply to violations or the enforcement of these matters if notice of the violation or enforcement appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date.

This exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 14, 15, 16, 17 or 24.

2. The failure of Your existing structures, or any part of them, to be constructed in accordance with applicable building codes. This Exclusion does not apply to violations of building codes if notice of the violation appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date.
3. The right to take the Land by condemning it, unless:
  - a. a notice of exercising the right appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date; or
  - b. the taking happened before the Policy Date and is binding on You if You bought the Land without Knowing of the taking.
4. Risks:
  - a. that are created, allowed, or agreed to by You, whether or not they appear in the Public Records;
  - b. that are Known to You at the Policy Date, but not to Us, unless they appear in the Public Records at the Policy Date;
  - c. that result in no loss to You; or
  - d. that first occur after the Policy Date - this does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 7, 8.d, 22, 23, 24 or 25.
5. Failure to pay value for Your Title.
6. Lack of a right:
  - a. to any Land outside the area specifically described and referred to in paragraph 3 of Schedule A; and
  - b. in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch the Land.

This exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 11 or 18.

**12. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY - 1992 WITH A.L.T.A. ENDORSEMENT FORM 1 COVERAGE WITH EAGLE PROTECTION ADDED**

**EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE**

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the Land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the Land or any parcel of which the Land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the Land has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under insuring provisions 14, 15, 16 and 24 of this policy.  
(b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under insuring provisions 14, 15, 16 and 24 of this policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without Knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
  - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;
  - (b) not known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;
  - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;
  - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (this paragraph (d) does not limit the coverage provided under insuring provisions 7, 8, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24 and 25); or
  - (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Insured Mortgage.
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage because of the inability or failure of the Insured at Date of Policy, or the inability or failure of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness, to comply with applicable doing business laws of the state in which the Land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage, or claim thereof, which arises out of the transaction evidenced by the Insured Mortgage and is based upon:
  - (a) usury, except as provided under insuring provision 10 of this policy; or
  - (b) any consumer credit protection or truth in lending law.
6. Taxes or assessments of any taxing or assessment authority which become a lien on the Land subsequent to Date of Policy.
7. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction creating the interest of the mortgagee insured by this policy, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that is based on:
  - (a) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
  - (b) the subordination of the interest of the insured mortgagee as a result of the application of the doctrine of equitable subordination; or
  - (c) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a preferential transfer except where the preferential transfer results from the failure:
    - (i) to timely record the instrument of transfer; or
    - (ii) of such recordation to impart notice to a purchaser for value or a judgment or lien creditor.
8. Any claim of invalidity, unenforceability or lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to advances or modifications made after the Insured has Knowledge that the vestee shown in Schedule A is no longer the owner of the estate or interest covered by this policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under insuring provision 7.
9. Lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to each and every advance made after Date of Policy, and all interest charged thereon, over liens, encumbrances and other matters affecting title, the existence of which are Known to the Insured at:
  - (a) The time of the advance; or
  - (b) The time a modification is made to the terms of the Insured Mortgage which changes the rate of interest charged, if the rate of interest is greater as a result of the modification than **it would have** been before the modification.  
This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under insuring provision 7.

#### **SCHEDULE B**

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

1. Environmental protection liens provided for by the following existing statutes, which liens will have priority over the lien of the Insured Mortgage when they arise: NONE.

#### **13. AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY - 1992 WITH EAGLE PROTECTION ADDED WITH REGIONAL EXCEPTIONS**

When the American Land Title Association loan policy with EAGLE Protection Added is used as a Standard Coverage Policy and not as an Extended Coverage Policy the exclusions set forth in paragraph 12 above are used and the following exceptions to coverage appear in the policy.

#### **SCHEDULE B**

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

Part One:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of said land or by making inquiry of persons in possession thereof.

3. Easements, claims of easement or encumbrances which are not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by public records.
5. Unpatented mining claims; reservations or exceptions in patents or in acts authorizing the issuance thereof; water rights, claims or title to water.
6. Any lien, or right to a lien, for services, labor or material theretofore or hereafter furnished, imposed by law and not shown by the public records.

Part Two:

1. Environmental protection liens provided for by the following existing statutes, which liens will have priority over the lien of the Insured Mortgage when they arise: NONE